

Journal



Of P R Research

Middle East

Journal of Public Relations Research Middle East

Scientific refereed Journal - Supervision by Egyptian Public Relations Association - Sixth year – Twenty First Issue - October / December 2018

Arab Impact Factor 2018 = 1.48


Abstracts of Arabic Researches:

- **Prof. Yas Khudair Al Bayati** - University of Ajman
The Media and the Problems of Social Awareness of Political Changes in the World
(A Futuristic Vision) 7
- **Professor/ Saïd LOUCIF** - University of Algiers 3
Dr. Razika Ben ABDELMOUMEN - University of Algiers 3
Meaning Construction In Interpersonal Interaction Context From The Perspective of
Necessary Convergence Communication Theory 8
- **Dr. Ibnaouf Hassan Ahmed** - Al-Khwarizmi International College (UAE)
The impact of the use of communication technology in PR management
(Saudi Aramco case study) 9
- **Dr. Ayat Ahmed Ramadan** - Al-Azhar University
Methods of Mass media Communication Misdirecting in Arab public - Oriented
cultural sites - An analytical study of Qantarh site for dialogue with the Islamic
world 10
- **Dr. Ghada Mustafa Albitariq** - Taif University
The impact of the political orientations of Al-Arabiya.net and Russia today on the
news frames of the Russian military intervention in Syria and its relation to the trends
of the public on the interactive side 11
- **Dr. Mohamed Ahmed Khalifa Ahmed** - Minia University
Media Coverage for Egyptian Government Achievements from 2014 to 2018 and the
Relationship with its mental Image and Forming the Political
Awareness of the youth 13
- **Bakr bin Mustafa bin Mohammed Othman Abulkhair** - Cairo University
Image of Saudi Arabia In the international media after the events of the Arab Spring 14
(An analytical study on a sample of international media)

(ISSN 2314-8721)

Egyptian National Scientific & Technical Information Network
(ENSTINET)

With the permission of the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt
Deposit number : 24380 /2019

Copyright 2018@APRA 

www.jprr.epra.org.eg

Founder & Chairman

Dr. Hatem Moh'd Atef

EPRA Chairman

Editor in Chief

Prof. Dr. Aly Agwa

Professor of Public Relations & former Dean of Faculty
of Mass Communication - Cairo University
Head of the Scientific Committee of EPRA

Editorial Managers

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Moawad

Media Professor at Ain Shams University & former Dean
of Faculty of Mass Communication - Sinai University
Head of the Consulting Committee of EPRA

Prof. Dr. Mahmoud Youssef

Professor of Public Relations & former Vice Dean
Faculty of Mass Communication - Cairo University

Editorial Assistants

Prof. Dr. Rizk Abd Elmoaty

Professor of Public Relations
Misr International University

Dr. Thouraya Snoussi (Tunisia)

Associated professor of Mass Communication &
Coordinator College of Communication
University of Sharjah (UAE)

Dr. Suhad Adil (Iraq)

Associated Professor of Public Relations
Mass Communication Department
College of Arts - Al-Mustansiriyah University

Dr. Nasr Elden Othman (Sudan)

Assistant Professor of Public Relations
Faculty of Mass Communication & Humanities Sciences
Ajman University (UAE)

Public Relations Manager

Alsaeid Salm

English Reviewer

Ahmed Badr

Arabic Reviewer

Ali Elmehy

E- Site Manager

Mohamed Ali

Address

Egyptian Public Relations Association

Arab Republic of Egypt
Giza - Dokki - Ben Elsarayat - 2 Ahmed Zayat Street

Publications: Al Arabia Public Relations Agency

Arab Republic of Egypt
Menofia - Shibeh El-Kom - Crossing Sabry Abo Alam st. & Al- Amin st.

Mobile: +201141514157

Fax: +20482310073

Tel : +2237620818

www.jpr. epra. org. eg

Email: jpr@epra.org.eg - ceo@apr.agency

Advisory Board **

JPRR.ME

Prof. Dr. Aly Agwa (Egypt)

Professor of Public Relations and former Dean of the Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Thomas A. Bauer (Austria)

Professor of Mass Communication at the University of Vienna

Prof. Dr. Yas Elbaiaty (Iraq)

Professor of Journalism at the University of Baghdad, Vice Dean of the Faculty of Media and Information
and Humanities, Ajman University of Science

Prof. Dr. Hassan Mekawy (Egypt)

Professor of radio and television - Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Moawad (Egypt)

Media professor at Ain Shams University & former Dean of Faculty of Mass Communication - Sinai
University

Prof. Dr. Samy Abd Elaziz (Egypt)

Professor of public relations and marketing communications for the former Dean of the Faculty of
Information, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Abd Elrahman El Aned (KSA)

Professor of Media and Public Relations Department of the Faculty of Media Arts - King Saud University

Prof. Dr. Mahmoud Youssef (Egypt)

Professor of Public Relations - Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Samy Taya (Egypt)

Professor and Head of Public Relations Faculty of Mass Communication - Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Gamal Abdel-Hai Al-Najjar (Egypt)

Professor of Media, Faculty of Islamic Studies for Girls, Al-Azhar University

Prof. Dr. Sherif Darwesh Allaban (Egypt)

Professor of printing press & Vice- Dean for Community Service at the Faculty of Mass
Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Barakat Abdul Aziz Mohammed (Egypt)

Professor of radio and television & Vice- Dean of the Faculty of Mass Communication for
Graduate Studies and Research, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Othman Al Arabi (KSA)

Professor of Public Relations and the former head of the media department at the Faculty of Arts - King
Saud University

Prof. Dr. Abden Alsharef (Libya)

Media professor and dean of the College of Arts and Humanities at the University of Zaytuna - Libya

Prof. Dr. Waled Fathalha Barakat (Egypt)

Professor of Radio & Television and Vice- Dean for Student Affairs at the Faculty of Mass
Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Tahseen Mansour (Jordan)

Professor of Public Relations at the Faculty of Mass Communication, Yarmouk University

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Elbokhary (Syria)

Professor, Department of Public Relations and Publicity, School of Journalism, University of MF Uzbek
national Ulugbek Beck

Prof. Dr. Ali Kessaissia, (Algeria)

Professor, Faculty of Media Science & Communication, University of Algiers-3.

Prof. Dr. Redouane BoudJema, (Algeria)

Professor, Faculty of Media Science & Communication, University of Algiers-3.

Prof. Dr. Hisham Mohammed Zakariya, (Sudan)

Professor of Mass Communication at King Faisal University - Former Dean of the Faculty of Community
Development at the University of the Nile Valley, Sudan.

Journal of Public Relations Research Middle East

It is a scientific journal that publishes specialized research papers in Public Relations, Mass Media and Communication ,after peer refereeing these papers by a number of Professors specialized in the same field under a scientific supervision of the Egyptian Public Relations Association, which considered the first Egyptian scientific association specialized in public relations, (Member of the network of scientific Associations in the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology in Cairo).

The Journal is part of Al-Arabia Public Relations Agency's publications, specialized in education, scientific consultancy and training.

- The Journal is approved by the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt. It has an international numbering and a deposit number. It is classified internationally for its both printed and electronic versions by the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology in Cairo. In addition, it is classified by the Scientific Promotions Committee in the field of Media of the Supreme Council of Universities in Egypt.
- It is the first arbitratve scientific journal with this field of specialization on the Arab world and the Middle East. Also, the first Arab scientific journal in the specialty of (media) which obtained the Arab Impact Factor with a factor of 1.48 = 100% in the year of 2018G report of the American Foundation NSP "Natural Sciences Publishing" Sponsored by the Arab Universities Union.
- This journal is published quarterly.
- The journal accepts publishing books, conferences, workshops and scientific Arab and international events.
- The journal publishes advertisements on scientific search engines, Arabic and foreign publishing houses according to the special conditions adhered to by the advertiser.
- It also publishes special research papers of the scientific promotion and for researchers who are about to defend master and Doctoral theses.
- The publication of academic theses that have been discussed, scientific books specialized in public relations and media and teaching staff members specialized scientific essays.

Publishing rules:

- It should be an original Manuscripts that has never been published.
- Arabic, English, French Manuscripts are accepted however a one page abstract in English should be submitted if the Manuscripts is written in Arabic.
- The submitted Manuscripts should be in the fields of public relations and integrated marketing communications.
- The submitted scientific Manuscripts are subject to refereeing unless they have been evaluated by scientific committees and boards at recognized authorities or they were part of an accepted academic thesis.
- The correct scientific bases of writing scientific research should be considered. It should be typed, in Simplified Arabic, 14 points font for the main text. The main and sub titles, in Bold letters. English Manuscripts should be written in Times New Roman.
- References are mentioned at the end of the Manuscripts in a sequential manner.

- References are monitored at the end of research, according to the methodology of scientific sequential manner and in accordance with the reference signal to the board in a way that APA Search of America.
- The author should present a printed copy and an electronic copy of his manuscript on a CD written in Word format with his/her CV.
- In case of accepting the publication of the manuscript in the journal, the author will be informed officially by a letter. But in case of refusing, the author will be informed officially by a letter and part of the research publication fees will be sent back to him soon.
- If the manuscript required simple modifications, the author should resent the manuscript with the new modifications during one week after the receipt the modification notes, and if the author is late, the manuscript will be delayed to the upcoming issue, but if there are thorough modifications in the manuscript, the author should send them after 15 days.
- The publication fees of the manuscript for the Egyptians are: 2000 L.E. and for the Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners are: 500 \$.with 50% discount for Masters and PhD Students.
- If the referring committee refused and approved the disqualification of publishing the manuscript, an amount of 1000 L.E. will be reimbursed for the Egyptian authors and 250 \$ for the Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners.
- The manuscript does not exceed 35 pages of A4 size. 20 L.E. will be paid for an extra page for the Egyptians and 5 \$ for Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners authors.
- A special 10 % discount of the publication fees will be offered to the Egyptians and the Foreign members of the Fellowship of the Egyptian Public Relations Association for any number of times during the year.
- Three copies of the journal and three Extracted pieces from the author's manuscript after the publication.
- The fees of publishing the scientific abstract of (Master's Degree) are: 250 L.E. for the Egyptians and 150 \$ for the Foreigners.
- The fees of publishing the scientific abstract of (Doctorate Degree) are: 350 L.E. for the Egyptians and 180 \$ for the Foreigners. As the abstract do not exceed 8 pages and a 10 % discount is offered to the members of the Egyptian Society of Public Relations. Three copies of the journal will be sent to the author's address.
- Publishing a book offer costs LE 700 for the Egyptians and 300 \$US for foreigners.
- Three copies of the journal are sent to the author of the book after the publication to his/her address. And a 10% discount is offered to the members of the Egyptian Society of Public Relations.
- For publishing offers of workshops organization and seminars, inside Egypt LE 600 and outside Egypt U.S. \$ 350 without a limit to the number of pages.
- The fees of the presentation of the International Conferences inside Egypt: 850 L.E. and outside Egypt: 450 \$ without a limitation of the number of pages.
- All the research results and opinions express the opinions of the authors of the presented research papers not the opinions of the Al Arabia Public Relations Agency or the Egyptian Public Relations Association.
- Submissions will be sent to the chairman of the Journal.

Address:

Al Arabia Public Relations Agency,
 Arab Republic of Egypt, Menofia, Shibn El-Kom, Al Amin St. from Sabry Abo Alam St.
 And also to the Journal email: jpr@epra.org.eg, or ceo@apr.agency, after paying the publishing fees and sending a copy of the receipt.

All rights reserved.

None of the materials provided on this Journal or the web site may be used, reproduced or transmitted, in whole or in part, in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or the use of any information storage and retrieval system, except as provided for in the Terms and Conditions of use of Al Arabia Public Relations Agency, without permission in writing from the publisher.

And all applicable terms and conditions and international laws with regard to the violation of the copyrights of the electronic or printed copy.

ISSN for the printed copy

(ISSN 2314-8721)

ISSN of the electronic version

(ISSN 2314-873X)

Egyptian National Scientific & Technical Information Network
(ENSTINET)

With the permission of the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt

Deposit number : 24380 /2019

Second edition refined and revised.

To request such permission or for further enquires, please contact:

APRA Publications

Al Arabia Public Relations Agency

Arab Republic of Egypt,

Menofia - Shibeen El-Kom - Crossing Sabry Abo Alam st. & Al- Amin st.

Or

Egyptian Public Relations Association

Arab Republic of Egypt,

Giza, Dokki, Ben Elsarayat -2 Ahmed Elzayat St.

Email: ceo@apr.agency - jpr@epra.org.eg

Web: www.apr.agency - www.jpr.epra.org.eg

Phone: (+2) 0114 -15 -14 -157 - (+2) 0114 -15 -14 -151 - (+2) 02-376-20 -818

Fax: (+2) 048-231-00 -73

The Journal is indexed within the following international digital databases:



Media Coverage for Egyptian Government Achievements from 2014 to 2018 and the Relationship with its mental Image and Forming the Political Awareness of the youth

Dr. Mohamed Ahmed Khalifa Ahmed

dr_mohamed.khaliefa@minia.edu.eg

Minia University

Abstract

The present study aimed at recognizing the role of media in framing the mental image and political awareness of the university students towards the achievements of Egyptian government from 2014 to 2018; as well as observing the extent of universities students reliance on the media in constructing their political awareness of their countries' issues, which providing a real and integrated vision of youth perceptions for the positive and negative aspects of these achievements.

The study launched from the basic hypothesis that there are statistically significant differences between youth follow up for the government achievements presented in the media and their mental image of the government, as well as studying the correlation between the image offered in mass media about the government achievements and youth political awareness towards the government. To achieve the study goals, the researcher used the descriptive method, where the data was collected by the questionnaire from a random sample of Minia university students composed of (400) items from male and female and the questionnaire was applied from April until May 2018. The study revealed a set of findings, the most important ones are:

- 1) There is a statistically significant (positive correlation) between the density of university students watching satellites news, and their level of political participation.
- 2) It was also demonstrated that there is a statistically significant direct positive correlation between the density of university students exposure to the political contents in which the media presents the government achievements and the level of mental image of their political awareness. This means that the more the density of university students exposure to the political contents and the media materials of the government achievements in which Egyptian mass media presented, the more the level of their political awareness and the positive mental image towards Egyptian government achievements from 2014 to 2018.

The study recommends increasing the interest in the content presented in the national television about the government achievements where it came in the first place in terms of the subjects trust in the material presented through it.

The key words: government achievements – mental image – political awareness.