



English Researches:

- **Associate Prof. Dr. Marwa Yassin Bassiouni** - Bani Sweif University
Effects of the Digital Literacy Intervention among University Students: A Semi Experimental Perspective at the Social Media Platform 7

Abstracts of Arabic Researches:


- **Associate Prof. Dr. Azza Galal Abdallah Hussein** - Umm Al-Qura University
Lujayn Muhammed Ibrahim Khan - Umm Al-Qura University
Role of Public Relations in Managing Crisis Situations in Hotel Section in Makkah 65
- **Associate Prof. Dr. Ahmed Mohamed Khatab** - Cairo University
Psychological Determinants of the Quality of Brand Relationships from the Perspective of Integrated Marketing Communications 66
- **Associate Prof. Dr. Gehan S. Yahya** - 6th October University
Egypt Image as Reflected by Official Government Accounts on Social Media 67
- **Dr. Samar Shunnar** - An-Najah National University
The Social and Political Role for the Working Arab Women in Public Relations: Comparative Research 68
- **Dr. Eman S. Ali** - Ain Shams University
Audience's Exposure to TV Drama Presented on the Egyptian Satellite Channels and its Relationship to Life-Satisfaction Levels 69
- **Dr. Moeen F.M. Koa** - An-Najah National University
Hind Abdul-Sattar Izzat Abu-Issa - An-Najah National University
Role of the PR Practitioners' Personal Relationships in the Banking Sector of Palestine with the media in achieving the Bank Media Goals: A Survey Study in Light of the Personal Influence Model 70
- **Dr. Lobna Masoud Abd El-Azem Salem** - Sinai University
Public Relations Practitioners Use Interactive Communication Technology at the Suez Canal Authority and its Effects on the External Public 71
- **Mai Mahmoud Abd El-latif** - Modern University for Technology & Information (MTI)
Sensory Marketing Strategies and Personal Selling in Egyptian Organizations 73
- **Nermeen Ali Agwa** - Cairo University
Marketing Touristic Destinations in Egypt through Travel and Tourism Influencers and its Relationship with Visit Intention: Field Study 75

(ISSN 2314-8721)

Egyptian National Scientific & Technical Information Network
(ENSTINET)

With the permission of the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt

Deposit number : 24380 /2019

Copyright 2020@APRA 

www.jprr.epra.org.eg

Founder & Chairman

Dr. Hatem Moh'd Atef

EPRA Chairman

Editor in Chief

Prof. Dr. Aly Agwa

Professor of Public Relations & former Dean of Faculty
of Mass Communication - Cairo University
Head of the Scientific Committee of EPRA

Editorial Manager

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Moawad

Media Professor at Ain Shams University & former Dean of
Faculty of Mass Communication - Sinai University
Head of the Consulting Committee of EPRA

Editorial Assistants

Prof. Dr. Rizk Abd Elmoaty

Professor of Public Relations
Misr International University

Dr. Thouraya Snoussi (Canada)

Associate professor of Mass Communication &
Coordinator College of Communication
University of Sharjah (UAE)

Dr. Mohamed Alamry (Iraq)

Associate Professor & Head of Public Relations Dep.
Mass Communication Faculty
Baghdad University

Dr. Fouad Ali Saddam (Yemen)

Associate Professor & Head Dep. of Public Relations
Faculty of Mass Communication
Yarmouk University (Jordan)

Dr. Nasr Elden Othman (Sudan)

Assistant Professor of Public Relations
Faculty of Mass Communication & Humanities Sciences
Ajman University (UAE)

Public Relations Manager

Alsaeid Salem

Arabic Reviewers

Ali Elmehy

Address

Egyptian Public Relations Association

Arab Republic of Egypt
Giza - Dokki - Ben Elsarayat - 1 Mohamed Alzoghpy Street

Publications: Al Arabia Public Relations Agency

Arab Republic of Egypt
Menofia - Shibeh El-Kom - Postal Code: 32111 - P.O Box: 66

Mobile: +201141514157

Fax: +20482310073

Tel : +2237620818

www.jpr.epra.org.eg

Email: jpr@epra.org.eg - ceo@apr.agency

Advisory Board **

JPRR.ME

Prof. Dr. Aly Agwa (Egypt)

Professor of Public Relations and former Dean of the Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Thomas A. Bauer (Austria)

Professor of Mass Communication at the University of Vienna

Prof. Dr. Yas Elbaiaty (Iraq)

Professor of Journalism at the University of Baghdad, Vice Dean of the Faculty of Media and Information
and Humanities, Ajman University of Science

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Moawad (Egypt)

Media professor at Ain Shams University & former Dean of Faculty of Mass Communication - Sinai
University

Prof. Dr. Abd Elrahman El Aned (KSA)

Professor of Media and Public Relations Department of the Faculty of Media Arts - King Saud University

Prof. Dr. Mahmoud Yousef (Egypt)

Professor of Public Relations - Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Samy Taya (Egypt)

Professor and Head of Public Relations Faculty of Mass Communication - Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Gamal Abdel-Hai Al-Najjar (Egypt)

Professor of Media, Faculty of Islamic Studies for Girls, Al-Azhar University

Prof. Dr. Sherif Darwesh Allaban (Egypt)

Professor of printing press & Vice- Dean for Community Service at the Faculty of Mass
Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Barakat Abdul Aziz Mohammed (Egypt)

Professor of radio and television & Vice- Dean of the Faculty of Mass Communication for
Graduate Studies and Research, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Othman Al Arabi (KSA)

Professor of Public Relations and the former head of the media department at the Faculty of Arts - King
Saud University

Prof. Dr. Abden Alsharaf (Libya)

Media professor and dean of the College of Arts and Humanities at the University of Zaytuna - Libya

Prof. Dr. Waled Fathalha Barakat (Egypt)

Professor of Radio & Television and Vice- Dean for Student Affairs at the Faculty of Mass
Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Tahseen Mansour (Jordan)

Professor of Public Relations at the Faculty of Mass Communication, Yarmouk University

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Elbokhary (Syria)

Professor, Department of Public Relations and Publicity, School of Journalism, University of MF Uzbek
national Ulugbek Beck

Prof. Dr. Ali Kessaissia, (Algeria)

Professor, Faculty of Media Science & Communication, University of Algiers-3.

Prof. Dr. Redouane BoudJema, (Algeria)

Professor, Faculty of Media Science & Communication, University of Algiers-3.

Prof. Dr. Hisham Mohammed Zakariya, (Sudan)

Professor of Mass Communication at King Faisal University - Former Dean of the Faculty of Community
Development at the University of the Nile Valley, Sudan.

Prof. Dr. Abdul Malek Radman Al-Danani, (Yemen)

Professor, Faculty of Media & Public Relations, Emirates Collage of Technology, UAE.

Journal of Public Relations Research Middle East

It is a scientific journal that publishes specialized research papers in Public Relations, Mass Media and Communication ,after peer refereeing these papers by a number of Professors specialized in the same field under a scientific supervision of the Egyptian Public Relations Association, which considered the first Egyptian scientific association specialized in public relations, (Member of the network of scientific Associations in the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology in Cairo).

The Journal is part of Al-Arabia Public Relations Agency's publications, specialized in education, scientific consultancy and training.

- The Journal is approved by the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt. It has an international numbering and a deposit number. It is classified internationally for its both printed and electronic versions by the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology in Cairo. In addition, it is classified by the Scientific Promotions Committee in the field of Media of the Supreme Council of Universities in Egypt.
- It is the first arbitrate scientific journal with this field of specialization on the Arab world and the Middle East. Also, the first Arab scientific journal in the specialty of (media) which obtained the Arab Impact Factor with a factor of 2.01 = 100% in the year of 2020G report of the American Foundation NSP "Natural Sciences Publishing" Sponsored by the Arab Universities Union.
- This journal is published quarterly.
- The journal accepts publishing books, conferences, workshops and scientific Arab and international events.
- The journal publishes advertisements on scientific search engines, Arabic and foreign publishing houses according to the special conditions adhered to by the advertiser.
- It also publishes special research papers of the scientific promotion and for researchers who are about to defend master and Doctoral theses.
- The publication of academic theses that have been discussed, scientific books specialized in public relations and media and teaching staff members specialized scientific essays.

Publishing rules:

- It should be an original Manuscripts that has never been published.
- Arabic, English, French Manuscripts are accepted however a one page abstract in English should be submitted if the Manuscripts is written in Arabic.
- The submitted Manuscripts should be in the fields of public relations and integrated marketing communications.
- The submitted scientific Manuscripts are subject to refereeing unless they have been evaluated by scientific committees and boards at recognized authorities or they were part of an accepted academic thesis.
- The correct scientific bases of writing scientific research should be considered. It should be typed, in Simplified Arabic in Arabic Papers, 14 points font for the main text. The main and sub titles, in Bold letters. English Manuscripts should be written in Times New Roman.
- References are mentioned at the end of the Manuscripts in a sequential manner.

- References are monitored at the end of research, according to the methodology of scientific sequential manner and in accordance with the reference signal to the board in a way that APA Search of America.
- The author should present a printed copy and an electronic copy of his manuscript on a CD written in Word format with his/her CV.
- In case of accepting the publication of the manuscript in the journal, the author will be informed officially by a letter. But in case of refusing, the author will be informed officially by a letter and part of the research publication fees will be sent back to him soon.
- If the manuscript required simple modifications, the author should resent the manuscript with the new modifications during one week after the receipt the modification notes, and if the author is late, the manuscript will be delayed to the upcoming issue, but if there are thorough modifications in the manuscript, the author should send them after 15 days.
- The publication fees of the manuscript for the Egyptians are: 2800 L.E. and for the Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners are: 550 \$.with 25% discount for Masters and PhD Students.
- If the referring committee refused and approved the disqualification of publishing the manuscript, an amount of 1400 L.E. will be reimbursed for the Egyptian authors and 275 \$ for the Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners.
- Fees are not returned if the researcher retracts and withdraws the research from the journal for arbitration and publishing it in another journal.
- The manuscript does not exceed 40 pages of A4 size. 30 L.E. will be paid for an extra page for the Egyptians and 10 \$ for Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners authors.
- A special 25 % discount of the publication fees will be offered to the Egyptians and the Foreign members of the Fellowship of the Egyptian Public Relations Association for any number of times during the year.
- Two copies of the journal and Five Extracted pieces from the author's manuscript after the publication.
- The fees of publishing the scientific abstract of (Master's Degree) are: 500 L.E. for the Egyptians and 150 \$ for the Foreigners.
- The fees of publishing the scientific abstract of (Doctorate Degree) are: 600 L.E. for the Egyptians and 180 \$ for the Foreigners. As the abstract do not exceed 8 pages and a 10 % discount is offered to the members of the Egyptian Society of Public Relations. One copy of the journal will be sent to the author's address.
- Publishing a book offer costs LE 700 for the Egyptians and 300 \$US for foreigners.
- Three copies of the journal are sent to the author of the book after the publication to his/her address. And a 10% discount is offered to the members of the Egyptian Public Relations Association.
- For publishing offers of workshops organization and seminars, inside Egypt LE 600 and outside Egypt U.S. \$ 350 without a limit to the number of pages.
- The fees of the presentation of the International Conferences inside Egypt: 850 L.E. and outside Egypt: 450 \$ without a limitation of the number of pages.
- All the research results and opinions express the opinions of the authors of the presented research papers not the opinions of the Al Arabia Public Relations Agency or the Egyptian Public Relations Association.
- Submissions will be sent to the chairman of the Journal.

Address:

Al Arabia Public Relations Agency,
 Arab Republic of Egypt, Menofia, Shibben El-Kom, Crossing Sabry Abo Alam st. & Al- Amin st.
 Postal Code: 32111 - P.O Box: 66

And also to the Journal email: jpr@epra.org.eg, or ceo@apr.agency, after paying the publishing fees and sending a copy of the receipt.

All rights reserved.

None of the materials provided on this Journal or the web site may be used, reproduced or transmitted, in whole or in part, in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or the use of any information storage and retrieval system, except as provided for in the Terms and Conditions of use of Al Arabia Public Relations Agency, without permission in writing from the publisher.

And all applicable terms and conditions and international laws with regard to the violation of the copyrights of the electronic or printed copy.

ISSN for the printed copy

(ISSN 2314-8721)

ISSN of the electronic version

(ISSN 2314-873X)

Egyptian National Scientific & Technical Information Network
(ENSTINET)

With the permission of the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt
Deposit number : 24380 /2019

To request such permission or for further enquires, please contact:

APRA Publications

Al Arabia Public Relations Agency

Arab Republic of Egypt,
Menofia - Shibeen El-Kom - Crossing Sabry Abo Alam st. & Al- Amin st.
Postal Code: 32111 - P.O Box: 66
Or

Egyptian Public Relations Association

Arab Republic of Egypt,
Giza, Dokki, Ben Elsarayat -1 Mohamed Alzoghpy St.

Email: ceo@apr.agency - jprr@epra.org.eg

Web: www.apr.agency, www.jprr.epra.org.eg

Phone: (+2) 0114 -15 -14 -157 - (+2) 0114 -15 -14 -151 - (+2) 02-376-20 -818

Fax: (+2) 048-231-00 -73

The Journal is indexed within the following international digital databases:



Egypt Image as Reflected by Official Government Accounts on Social Media

Dr. Gehan S. Yahya

gihan_yehya@hotmail.com

Associate Prof. of Radio & Television,
 Mass Communication Faculty,
 6th October University

Abstract

The aim of the study is to identify image of Egypt in the official government accounts on social networking sites, and this study belongs to descriptive studies, and the study depends on the survey method, three months of the official Egyptian accounts were analyzed. The study sample starts with the analysis period from 1/1 / 2020 AD and ends on 3/31/2020. The number of analyzed publications is (1203) published on social media. The content analysis form was used as a basic tool for collecting information.

The most important results were the following:

- The "**Cabinet**" was represented by the different ministers at the forefront of the active forces used in presenting Egypt image with official accounts on Instagram, with a percentage of (56%), and "**international institutions**" came second, with a percentage of (24.6%). After that, the president of the Republic came third with (12.5%), and the "**Prime Minister**" came in fourth with a percentage of (5.2%). Fifth came the "**Armed Forces**" with a percentage of (1.7%).
- The use of "**political justifications**" in the forefront of persuasive methods to present Egypt image with official government accounts on Twitter, with a percentage of (63.9%), and in second place came "**economic justifications**" with a rate of (22.6%), then "**Official data and reports**" in the third place with a percentage of (8.3%), "**reliance on statistics**" in the fourth and last place with a rate of (5.2%).
- The feature "**internally stable**" came in the forefront of the positive features of Egypt image presented by official government accounts on Twitter with a percentage of (53.5%), and in the second one came the feature "**step towards economic reform**", with a rate of (23.7%), and in the third place the feature of "**obtaining global respect**" came in (15.5%), then the feature "**respects the rights of women**" ranked fourth and last with a rate of (7.3%).

Keywords: Egypt image, official government accounts, social media.