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It is a scientific journal that publishes specialized research papers in Public Relations, Mass Media and Communication ,after peer refereeing these papers by a number of Professors specialized in the same field under a scientific supervision of the Egyptian Public Relations Association, which considered the first Egyptian scientific association specialized in public relations, (Member of the network of scientific Associations in the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology in Cairo).

The Journal is part of Al-Arabia Public Relations Agency's publications, specialized in education, scientific consultancy and training.

- The Journal is approved by the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt. It has an international numbering and a deposit number. It is classified internationally for its both printed and electronic versions by the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology in Cairo. In addition, it is classified by the Scientific Promotions Committee in the field of Media of the Supreme Council of Universities in Egypt.
- It is the first arbitrative scientific journal with this field of specialization on the Arab world and the Middle East. Also, the first Arab scientific journal in the specialty of (media) which obtained the Arab Impact Factor with a factor of 2.01 = 100% in the year of 2020G report of the American Foundation NSP "Natural Sciences Publishing" Sponsored by the Arab Universities Union.
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- The publication of academic theses that have been discussed, scientific books specialized in public relations and media and teaching staff members specialized scientific essays.

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# Abuses in Children's Videos on YouTube and their Relationship to Attitudes of the Egyptian Experts Towards Ethics of their Publication

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#### Abstract

The study aims to examine violations of the children's videos on YouTube and their relationship to attitudes of the Egyptian experts towards ethics of their publication, and it is a descriptive study that uses the sample survey method, by analyzing a sample of 70 videos of children published on YouTube, selected by the industrial week method, as well as the field study sample (200) experts from academic professors, in addition to experts practicing media work directed at children, and the researcher used content analysis in its two dimensions (quantitative and qualitative), and the interview questionnaire as two main tools of the study.

Results:-

The results showed that up to 70.0% of children's videos published on YouTube contain different types of transgressions. The most viewed and liked type of children's video, while containing abuse.

The results confirmed that publishers of children's videos on YouTube sought to gain the largest number of views, subscriptions and admiration as a main goal, followed by goals of fun, entertainment, and marketing and advertising goals, all of which are goals in front of which interest of the publishers of those videos in observing principles of the social responsibility and publishing standards and ethics diminishes significantly.

The results showed that the largest percentage of sample of the experts, 46.5%, believe that publishers of children's videos on YouTube (do not comply at all) with the principles of social responsibility and ethics of the publishing due, and 53.0% of them believe that (there is an urgent need) to set rules and standards. It is binding on social responsibility, and application of the publishing ethics with children's videos on YouTube, in addition to the remarkable tendency of expert attitudes, the higher study sample in years of experience, to a negative trend towards the reality of applying publishing ethics in children's videos on YouTube.

The results showed that there is a statistically significant correlational relationship between the variables (extent of follow-up - extent of confidence) of experts for children's videos on YouTube, and their attitudes towards reality of applying ethics of publishing them, in addition to the presence of a

statistically significant correlation between the extent of children's videos on YouTube adherence to publish ethics, and between controls and standards of social and ethical responsibility that must be applied from point of the view of experts.

**Keywords:** Abuses - Children's Videos - YouTube - Attitudes - Egyptian Experts - The Ethics of publication